

Table 1. List of Social Need Screening Instruments and Transportation-Related Questions from Which SNPs Can Use According to the New Medicare Advantage and Part D Final Rule and their Limitations (as reviewed by *Salud America!*)

Screening Instrument	Transportation Question	Limitations
Accountable Health Communities (AHC) Health-Related Social Needs (HRSN) Screening Tool	In the past 12 months, has lack of reliable transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work or from getting things needed for daily living? (Response options: yes or no)	Unclear context (e.g., double-barreled) Unclear source
American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP) Social Needs Screening Tool	Do you put off or neglect going to the doctor because of distance or transportation? (Response options: yes or no)	Context is specific to medical transportation only Unclear source Not time-bound (i.e., no recall period)
Health Leads Screening Panel [®]	In the last 12 months, have you ever had to go without health care because you didn't have a way to get there? (Response options: yes or no)	Context is specific to medical transportation only Unclear source
Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patients' Assets, Risks, and Experiences [PRAPARE]	Has lack of transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting things needed for daily living? (Response options: yes, it has kept me from medical appointments or from getting my medications; yes, it has kept me from non-medical meetings, appointments, work, or from getting things that I need; no; and/or; I choose not to answer this question)	Unclear source Not time-bound
WellRx Questionnaire*	Do you have trouble finding or paying for transportation? (Response options: yes or no)	Unclear context Insufficient concept Unclear source Not time-bound
Comprehensive Universal Behavior Screen (CUBS)*	Tell us about your transportation/mobility. (Response options: my transportation is readily available, affordable, and car is adequately insured; my transportation is generally accessible to meet basic travel needs; my transportation is available and reliable, but limited and/or inconvenient; drivers are licensed and minimally insured; my transportation is available, but unreliable, unpredictable, unaffordable; may have car but no insurance, license, etc.; or I have no access to transportation, public or private; may have car that is inoperable)	Unclear context Insufficient concept Unclear source
PROMIS [®] *	Current level of confidence I can use public transportation. (Response options: I am very confident; I am quite confident; I am somewhat confident; I am a little confident; or I am not at all confident)	Unclear context Insufficient concept Unclear source
CMS Post-Acute Care (PAC) Assessment Instruments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities Patient Assessment Instrument (IRF-PAI) • Long-Term Care Hospitals Continuity Assessment Record and Evaluation Data Set (LCDS) • Home Health Agencies Outcome and Assessment Information Set (OASIS) 	Has lack of transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting things needed for daily living? (Response options: yes, it has kept me from medical appointments or from getting my medications; yes, it has kept me from non-medical meetings, appointments, work, or from getting things that I need; or no)	Unclear source Not time-bound

* Questions according to the [Gravity Project Transportation Master List](#)